

## BrokerCheck Report

**MICHAEL CHRISTOPHER ALBA**

CRD# 2651547

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When communicating online or investing with any professional, make sure you know who you're dealing with. [Imposters](#) might link to sites like BrokerCheck from [phishing](#) or similar scam websites, or through [social media](#), trying to steal your personal information or your money.

Please contact FINRA with any concerns.

## About BrokerCheck®



BrokerCheck offers information on all current, and many former, registered securities brokers, and all current and former registered securities firms. FINRA strongly encourages investors to use BrokerCheck to check the background of securities brokers and brokerage firms before deciding to conduct, or continue to conduct, business with them.

- **What is included in a BrokerCheck report?**

- BrokerCheck reports for individual brokers include information such as employment history, professional qualifications, disciplinary actions, criminal convictions, civil judgments and arbitration awards. BrokerCheck reports for brokerage firms include information on a firm's profile, history, and operations, as well as many of the same disclosure events mentioned above.
- Please note that the information contained in a BrokerCheck report may include pending actions or allegations that may be contested, unresolved or unproven. In the end, these actions or allegations may be resolved in favor of the broker or brokerage firm, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

- **Where did this information come from?**

- The information contained in BrokerCheck comes from FINRA's Central Registration Depository, or CRD® and is a combination of:
  - information FINRA and/or the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) require brokers and brokerage firms to submit as part of the registration and licensing process, and
  - information that regulators report regarding disciplinary actions or allegations against firms or brokers.

- **How current is this information?**

- Generally, active brokerage firms and brokers are required to update their professional and disciplinary information in CRD within 30 days. Under most circumstances, information reported by brokerage firms, brokers and regulators is available in BrokerCheck the next business day.

- **What if I want to check the background of an investment adviser firm or investment adviser representative?**

- To check the background of an investment adviser firm or representative, you can search for the firm or individual in BrokerCheck. If your search is successful, click on the link provided to view the available licensing and registration information in the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure (IAPD) website at <https://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov>. In the alternative, you may search the IAPD website directly or contact your state securities regulator at <http://www.finra.org/Investors/ToolsCalculators/BrokerCheck/P455414>.

- **Are there other resources I can use to check the background of investment professionals?**

- FINRA recommends that you learn as much as possible about an investment professional before deciding to work with them. Your state securities regulator can help you research brokers and investment adviser representatives doing business in your state.

**Thank you for using FINRA BrokerCheck.**



Using this site/information means that you accept the FINRA BrokerCheck Terms and Conditions. A complete list of Terms and Conditions can be found at [brokercheck.finra.org](http://brokercheck.finra.org)



For additional information about the contents of this report, please refer to the User Guidance or [www.finra.org/brokercheck](http://www.finra.org/brokercheck). It provides a glossary of terms and a list of frequently asked questions, as well as additional resources. For more information about FINRA, visit [www.finra.org](http://www.finra.org).

**MICHAEL C. ALBA**

CRD# 2651547

This broker is not currently registered.

## Report Summary for this Broker



This report summary provides an overview of the broker's professional background and conduct. Additional information can be found in the detailed report.

### Broker Qualifications

**This broker is not currently registered.**

#### This broker has passed:

- 1 Principal/Supervisory Exam
- 2 General Industry/Product Exams
- 2 State Securities Law Exams

### Registration History

**This broker was previously registered with the following securities firm(s):**

- B VSR FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.**  
CRD# 14503  
FAIRFAX, VA  
09/2004 - 07/2016
- B WACHOVIA SECURITIES FINANCIAL NETWORK, LLC**  
CRD# 11025  
ST. LOUIS, MO  
08/2002 - 09/2004
- B MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INCORPORATED**  
CRD# 7691  
NEW YORK, NY  
01/1997 - 07/2002

### Disclosure Events

All individuals registered to sell securities or provide investment advice are required to disclose customer complaints and arbitrations, regulatory actions, employment terminations, bankruptcy filings, and criminal or civil judicial proceedings.

Are there events disclosed about this broker? **Yes**

**The following types of disclosures have been reported:**

Type	Count
Customer Dispute	6

### Investment Adviser Representative Information

The information below represents the individual's record as a broker. For details on this individual's record as an investment adviser representative, visit the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at

<https://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov>

## Broker Qualifications



### Registrations

This section provides the self-regulatory organizations (SROs) and U.S. states/territories the broker is currently registered and licensed with, the category of each license, and the date on which it became effective. This section also provides, for every brokerage firm with which the broker is currently employed, the address of each branch where the broker works.

This broker is not currently registered.



## Broker Qualifications

### Industry Exams this Broker has Passed

This section includes all securities industry exams that the broker has passed. Under limited circumstances, a broker may attain a registration after receiving an exam waiver based on exams the broker has passed and/or qualifying work experience. Any exam waivers that the broker has received are not included below. A passed exam or exam waiver does not permit a broker to do business without an active SRO or state registration.

**This individual has passed 1 principal/supervisory exam, 2 general industry/product exams, and 2 state securities law exams.**

### Principal/Supervisory Exams

Exam	Category	Date
<b>B</b> General Securities Principal Examination	Series 24	08/12/2003

### General Industry/Product Exams

Exam	Category	Date
<b>B</b> Securities Industry Essentials Examination	SIE	07/18/2016
<b>B</b> General Securities Representative Examination	Series 7	01/25/1996

### State Securities Law Exams

Exam	Category	Date
<b>IA</b> Uniform Investment Adviser Law Examination	Series 65	06/09/1998
<b>B</b> Uniform Securities Agent State Law Examination	Series 63	04/22/1996

Additional information about the above exams or other exams FINRA administers to brokers and other securities professionals can be found at [www.finra.org/brokerqualifications/registeredrep/](http://www.finra.org/brokerqualifications/registeredrep/).

## Broker Qualifications



## Professional Designations

This section details that the representative has reported **0** professional designation(s).

No information reported.



## Registration and Employment History

### Registration History

The broker previously was registered with the following firms:

Registration Dates	Firm Name	CRD#	Branch Location
<b>B</b> 09/2004 - 07/2016	VSR FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.	14503	FAIRFAX, VA
<b>B</b> 08/2002 - 09/2004	WACHOVIA SECURITIES FINANCIAL NETWORK, LLC	11025	ST. LOUIS, MO
<b>B</b> 01/1997 - 07/2002	MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INCORPORATED	7691	NEW YORK, NY

### Employment History

This section provides up to 10 years of an individual broker's employment history as reported by the individual broker on the most recently filed Form U4.

**Please note that the broker is required to provide this information only while registered with FINRA or a national securities exchange and the information is not updated via Form U4 after the broker ceases to be registered. Therefore, an employment end date of "Present" may not reflect the broker's current employment status.**

Employment	Employer Name	Position	Investment Related	Employer Location
09/2016 - Present	GreenLeaf Financial Network, LLC	IAR	Y	Leawood, KS, United States
08/2007 - 07/2016	VSR ADVISORY SERVICES	IAR	Y	OVERLAND PARK, KS, United States
08/2004 - 07/2016	VSR FINANCIAL SERVICES INC (14503)	REGISTERED REPRESENTATIVE/IAR	Y	MCLEAN, VA, United States

### Other Business Activities

This section includes information, if any, as provided by the broker regarding other business activities the broker is currently engaged in either as a proprietor, partner, officer, director, employee, trustee, agent or otherwise. This section does not include non-investment related activity that is exclusively charitable, civic, religious or fraternal and is recognized as tax exempt.

M. CHRISTOPHER ALBA; INVESTMENT RELATED; 3707 HOWSEN AVE, FAIRFAX, VA, 22030; INSURANCE AGENT; BEGAN 2008; LESS THAN 10 HOURS PER MONTH SOME OF WHICH MAY BE DURING TRADING HOURS.

## Disclosure Events



### What you should know about reported disclosure events:

1. All individuals registered to sell securities or provide investment advice are required to disclose customer complaints and arbitrations, regulatory actions, employment terminations, bankruptcy filings, and criminal or civil judicial proceedings.
2. **Certain thresholds must be met before an event is reported to CRD, for example:**
  - A law enforcement agency must file formal charges before a broker is required to disclose a particular criminal event.
  - A customer dispute must involve allegations that a broker engaged in activity that violates certain rules or conduct governing the industry and that the activity resulted in damages of at least \$5,000.
  -
3. **Disclosure events in BrokerCheck reports come from different sources:**
  - As mentioned at the beginning of this report, information contained in BrokerCheck comes from brokers, brokerage firms and regulators. When more than one of these sources reports information for the same disclosure event, all versions of the event will appear in the BrokerCheck report. The different versions will be separated by a solid line with the reporting source labeled.
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4. **There are different statuses and dispositions for disclosure events:**
  - A disclosure event may have a status of *pending*, *on appeal*, or *final*.
    - A "pending" event involves allegations that have not been proven or formally adjudicated.
    - An event that is "on appeal" involves allegations that have been adjudicated but are currently being appealed.
    - A "final" event has been concluded and its resolution is not subject to change.
  - A final event generally has a disposition of *adjudicated*, *settled* or *otherwise resolved*.
    - An "adjudicated" matter includes a disposition by (1) a court of law in a criminal or civil matter, or (2) an administrative panel in an action brought by a regulator that is contested by the party charged with some alleged wrongdoing.
    - A "settled" matter generally involves an agreement by the parties to resolve the matter. Please note that brokers and brokerage firms may choose to settle customer disputes or regulatory matters for business or other reasons.
    - A "resolved" matter usually involves no payment to the customer and no finding of wrongdoing on the part of the individual broker. Such matters generally involve customer disputes.

For your convenience, below is a matrix of the number and status of disclosure events involving this broker. Further information regarding these events can be found in the subsequent pages of this report. You also may wish to contact the broker to obtain further information regarding these events.

	Pending	Final	On Appeal
Customer Dispute	0	6	N/A





## Disclosure Event Details

When evaluating this information, please keep in mind that a disclosure event may be pending or involve allegations that are contested and have not been resolved or proven. The matter may, in the end, be withdrawn, dismissed, resolved in favor of the broker, or concluded through a negotiated settlement for certain business reasons (e.g., to maintain customer relationships or to limit the litigation costs associated with disputing the allegations) with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

This report provides the information exactly as it was reported to CRD and therefore some of the specific data fields contained in the report may be blank if the information was not provided to CRD.

### Customer Dispute - Settled

This type of disclosure event involves a consumer-initiated, investment-related complaint, arbitration proceeding or civil suit containing allegations of sale practice violations against the broker that resulted in a monetary settlement to the customer.

#### Disclosure 1 of 3

<b>Reporting Source:</b>	Firm
<b>Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:</b>	MERRILL LYNCH
<b>Allegations:</b>	UNSUITABLE INVESTMENTS
<b>Product Type:</b>	Mutual Fund(s)
<b>Alleged Damages:</b>	\$338,000.00

### Customer Complaint Information

<b>Date Complaint Received:</b>	07/08/2003
<b>Complaint Pending?</b>	No
<b>Status:</b>	Arbitration/Reparation
<b>Status Date:</b>	07/08/2003
<b>Settlement Amount:</b>	

**Individual Contribution Amount:**

### Arbitration Information

<b>Arbitration/Reparation Claim filed with and Docket/Case No.:</b>	NASD #03-03413
<b>Date Notice/Process Served:</b>	07/08/2003



**Arbitration Pending?** No  
**Disposition:** Settled  
**Disposition Date:** 01/12/2005  
**Monetary Compensation Amount:** \$107,000.00  
**Individual Contribution Amount:** \$0.00

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**Reporting Source:** Broker  
**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC  
**Allegations:** UNSUITABLE INVESTMENTS  
**Product Type:** Mutual Fund(s)  
**Alleged Damages:** \$338,000.00

### Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:**  
**Complaint Pending?**  
**Status:** Arbitration/Reparation  
**Status Date:** 07/08/2003  
**Settlement Amount:**  
**Individual Contribution Amount:**

### Arbitration Information

**Arbitration/Reparation Claim filed with and Docket/Case No.:** NASD ARBITRATION #03-03413  
**Date Notice/Process Served:** 07/08/2003  
**Arbitration Pending?** No  
**Disposition:** Settled  
**Disposition Date:** 01/12/2005



<b>Monetary Compensation Amount:</b>	\$107,000.00
<b>Individual Contribution Amount:</b>	\$0.00
<b>Broker Statement</b>	THE [CUSTOMERS] WERE NOT MY CUSTOMERS. THE CLIENT'S ACCT WAS ALREADY AN EXISTING ACCT AT MERRILL LYNCH WHEN I WAS ASSIGNED TO THE MERRILL LYNCH INVESTMENT GROUP. I DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE DAY-TO-DAY MANAGEMENT OF THIS ACCT. THE CASE WAS SETTLED WITHOUT MY KNOWLEDGE OR INPUT; I WAS NOT REQUIRED TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD THE SETTLEMENT AMOUNT.

### Disclosure 2 of 3

<b>Reporting Source:</b>	Firm
<b>Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:</b>	MERRILL LYNCH,PIERCE,FENNER AND SMITH
<b>Allegations:</b>	CUSTOMER ALLEGES FA MADE UNSUITABLE RECOMMENDATIONS AND INVESTMENTS.
<b>Product Type:</b>	Equity - OTC
<b>Alleged Damages:</b>	\$900,000.00

### Customer Complaint Information

<b>Date Complaint Received:</b>	01/21/2004
<b>Complaint Pending?</b>	No
<b>Status:</b>	Settled
<b>Status Date:</b>	12/22/2004
<b>Settlement Amount:</b>	\$400,000.00
<b>Individual Contribution Amount:</b>	\$0.00

<b>Reporting Source:</b>	Broker
<b>Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:</b>	MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER AND SMITH
<b>Allegations:</b>	CUSTOMER ALLEGES FA MADE UNSUITABLE RECOMMENDATIONS AND



## INVESTMENTS.

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC  
**Alleged Damages:** \$900,000.00

**Customer Complaint Information**

**Date Complaint Received:** 01/21/2004  
**Complaint Pending?** No  
**Status:** Settled  
**Status Date:** 12/22/2004  
**Settlement Amount:** \$400,000.00  
**Individual Contribution Amount:** \$0.00

**Broker Statement** CASE SETTLED, THIS WAS NOT MY CLIENT. I WAS PART OF A MERRILL LYNCH INVESTMENT TEAM, MY JOB WAS TO SOLICIT NEW ACCOUNTS FOR THE TEAM AND TO SERVICE EXISTING TEAM ACCOUNTS. I WAS NOT REQUIRED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SETTLEMENT AMOUNT.

**Disclosure 3 of 3**

**Reporting Source:** Firm  
**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH PIERCE FENNER AND SMITH INC.  
**Allegations:** UNSUITABLE INVESTMENTS, UNAUTHORIZED TRADING, UNAUTHORIZED USE OF MARGIN. 2000-2002  
**Product Type:** Equity - OTC  
**Alleged Damages:** \$1,750,000.00

**Customer Complaint Information**

**Date Complaint Received:** 03/05/2002  
**Complaint Pending?** No  
**Status:** Arbitration/Reparation  
**Status Date:** 03/05/2002  
**Settlement Amount:**



**Individual Contribution  
Amount:**

**Arbitration Information**

**Arbitration/Reparation Claim  
filed with and Docket/Case  
No.:** NYSE #2002-009966

**Date Notice/Process Served:** 03/05/2002

**Arbitration Pending?** No

**Disposition:** Settled

**Disposition Date:** 07/19/2004

**Monetary Compensation  
Amount:** \$775,000.00

**Individual Contribution  
Amount:** \$0.00

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**Reporting Source:** Broker

**Employing firm when  
activities occurred which led  
to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH, INC.

**Allegations:** CUSTOMERS ALLEGE UNSUITABILITY AND UNAUTHORIZED TRADING.

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC

**Alleged Damages:** \$1,700,000.00

**Customer Complaint Information**

**Date Complaint Received:** 03/05/2002

**Complaint Pending?** No

**Status:** Arbitration/Reparation

**Status Date:** 03/05/2002

**Settlement Amount:**

**Individual Contribution  
Amount:**

**Arbitration Information**



**Arbitration/Reparation Claim  
filed with and Docket/Case  
No.:** NYSE#2002-009966

**Date Notice/Process Served:** 03/05/2002

**Arbitration Pending?** No

**Disposition:** Settled

**Disposition Date:** 07/19/2004

**Monetary Compensation  
Amount:** \$775,000.00

**Individual Contribution  
Amount:** \$0.00

**Broker Statement** THIS CASE WAS SETTLED 7/19/04. MERRILL LYNCH INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGATIONS. I WAS NOT REQUIRED TO CONTRIBUTE ANY AMOUNT TO THE SETTLEMENT COSTS.



### Customer Dispute - Closed-No Action / Withdrawn / Dismissed / Denied

This type of disclosure event involves (1) a consumer-initiated, investment-related arbitration or civil suit containing allegations of sales practice violations against the individual broker that was dismissed, withdrawn, or denied; or (2) a consumer-initiated, investment-related written complaint containing allegations that the broker engaged in sales practice violations resulting in compensatory damages of at least \$5,000, forgery, theft, or misappropriation, or conversion of funds or securities, which was closed without action, withdrawn, or denied.

#### Disclosure 1 of 3

**Reporting Source:** Firm

**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.

**Allegations:** UNAUTHORIZED AND UNSUITABLE TRANSACTIONS, BREACH OF CONTRACT, BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTIES AND VIOLATIONS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS. NO SPECIFIC DAMAGES ALLEGED.

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC

**Alleged Damages:** \$0.00

#### Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:** 12/02/2002

**Complaint Pending?** Yes

**Settlement Amount:**

**Individual Contribution Amount:**

**Firm Statement** PENDING

**Reporting Source:** Broker

**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.

**Allegations:** UNAUTHOR\*\*\*THIS DISCLOSURE SHOULD BE ARCHIVED - OCCURRENCE > 24 MOS, NO FURTHER ACTION TAKEN BY CUSTOMER\*\*\* ALLEGED UNAUTHORIZED AND UNSUITABLE TRANSACTIONS, BREACH OF CONTRACT, BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTIES AND VIOLATIONS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SECURITIES LAWS. NO SPECIFIC DAMAGES ALLEGED.

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC

**Alleged Damages:** \$0.00



## Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:** 12/02/2002  
**Complaint Pending?** No  
**Status:** Closed/No Action  
**Status Date:** 12/02/2002  
**Settlement Amount:**  
**Individual Contribution Amount:**  
**Broker Statement** \*\*\*THIS DISCLOSURE SHOULD BE ARCHIVED - OCCURRENCE > 24 MOS, NO FURTHER ACTION TAKEN BY CUSTOMER\*\*\*

### Disclosure 2 of 3

**Reporting Source:** Firm  
**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.  
**Allegations:** FAILURE TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS.  
**Product Type:** Equity - OTC  
**Alleged Damages:** \$250,000.00

## Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:** 12/04/2002  
**Complaint Pending?** No  
**Status:** Closed/No Action  
**Status Date:** 01/27/2004  
**Settlement Amount:**  
**Individual Contribution Amount:**  
**Firm Statement** PENDING

**Reporting Source:** Broker





**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.

**Allegations:** FAILURE TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC

**Alleged Damages:** \$250,000.00

### Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:** 12/04/2002

**Complaint Pending?** No

**Status:** Closed/No Action

**Status Date:** 01/27/2004

**Settlement Amount:**

**Individual Contribution Amount:**

**Broker Statement** \*\*\*PLEASE ARCHIVE THIS DISCLOSURE - OCCURRENCE > 24 MOS, NO FURTHER ACTION TAKEN BY CUSTOMER\*\*\*

### Disclosure 3 of 3

**Reporting Source:** Broker

**Employing firm when activities occurred which led to the complaint:** MERRILL LYNCH

**Allegations:** CLIENT WASN'T HAPPY WITH FINANCIAL CONSULTANT'S TRADING STRATEGY AND PERFORMANCE.

**Product Type:** Equity - OTC

**Other Product Type(s):** EQUITY-LISTED

**Alleged Damages:** \$38,386.00

### Customer Complaint Information

**Date Complaint Received:** 11/03/1999

**Complaint Pending?** No

**Status:** Denied



**Status Date:** 11/16/1999

**Settlement Amount:** \$0.00

**Individual Contribution Amount:** \$0.00

**Broker Statement**

MR. ALBA AND MERRILL LYNCH DENY ANY AND ALL ALLEGATIONS OF WRONGDOING. MANY OF THE CLIENTS' LOSSES WERE THE RESULT OF THEIR OWN TRADING STRATEGY. THEY OFTEN SOLD TOO QUICKLY TO LOCK IN QUICK PROFITS WHEN THEY SHOULD HAVE HELD FOR A LONGER PERIOD. THIS COMPLAINT WAS DENIED AS IT WAS DEEMED TO HAVE NO MERIT.

## End of Report



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