

BrokerCheck Report

PAUL RAMZI TOUMA

CRD# 5045060

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When communicating online or investing with any professional, make sure you know who you're dealing with. <u>Imposters</u> might link to sites like BrokerCheck from <u>phishing</u> or similar scam websites, or through <u>social media</u>, trying to steal your personal information or your money.

Please contact FINRA with any concerns.

About BrokerCheck®



BrokerCheck offers information on all current, and many former, registered securities brokers, and all current and former registered securities firms. FINRA strongly encourages investors to use BrokerCheck to check the background of securities brokers and brokerage firms before deciding to conduct, or continue to conduct, business with them.

What is included in a BrokerCheck report?

- BrokerCheck reports for individual brokers include information such as employment history, professional
 qualifications, disciplinary actions, criminal convictions, civil judgments and arbitration awards. BrokerCheck
 reports for brokerage firms include information on a firm's profile, history, and operations, as well as many of the
 same disclosure events mentioned above.
- Please note that the information contained in a BrokerCheck report may include pending actions or allegations that may be contested, unresolved or unproven. In the end, these actions or allegations may be resolved in favor of the broker or brokerage firm, or concluded through a negotiated settlement with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.
- Where did this information come from?
- The information contained in BrokerCheck comes from FINRA's Central Registration Depository, or CRD® and is a combination of:
 - o information FINRA and/or the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) require brokers and brokerage firms to submit as part of the registration and licensing process, and
 - o information that regulators report regarding disciplinary actions or allegations against firms or brokers.
- How current is this information?
- Generally, active brokerage firms and brokers are required to update their professional and disciplinary information in CRD within 30 days. Under most circumstances, information reported by brokerage firms, brokers and regulators is available in BrokerCheck the next business day.
- What if I want to check the background of an investment adviser firm or investment adviser representative?
- To check the background of an investment adviser firm or representative, you can search for the firm or individual in BrokerCheck. If your search is successful, click on the link provided to view the available licensing and registration information in the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure (IAPD) website at https://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. In the alternative, you may search the IAPD website directly or contact your state securities regulator at http://www.finra.org/Investors/ToolsCalculators/BrokerCheck/P455414.
- Are there other resources I can use to check the background of investment professionals?
- FINRA recommends that you learn as much as possible about an investment professional before deciding
 to work with them. Your state securities regulator can help you research brokers and investment adviser
 representatives doing business in your state.

Thank you for using FINRA BrokerCheck.



Using this site/information means that you accept the FINRA BrokerCheck Terms and Conditions. A complete list of Terms and Conditions can be found at brokercheck.finra.org



For additional information about the contents of this report, please refer to the User Guidance or www.finra.org/brokercheck. It provides a glossary of terms and a list of frequently asked questions, as well as additional resources. For more information about FINRA, visit www.finra.org.

www.finra.org/brokercheck
User Guidance

PAUL R. TOUMA

CRD# 5045060

Currently employed by and registered with the following Firm(s):

B VIRTU AMERICAS LLC

1633 Broadway 41st Fl New York, NY 10019 CRD# 149823

Registered with this firm since: 04/16/2013

Report Summary for this Broker



This report summary provides an overview of the broker's professional background and conduct. Additional information can be found in the detailed report.

Broker Qualifications

This broker is registered with:

- 22 Self-Regulatory Organizations
- 0 U.S. states and territories

This broker has passed:

- 0 Principal/Supervisory Exams
- 5 General Industry/Product Exams
- 0 State Securities Law Exams

Registration History

This broker was previously registered with the following securities firm(s):

No information reported.

Disclosure Events

All individuals registered to sell securities or provide investment advice are required to disclose customer complaints and arbitrations, regulatory actions, employment terminations, bankruptcy filings, and criminal or civil judicial proceedings.

Are there events disclosed about this broker? Yes

The following types of disclosures have been reported:

Type Count
Criminal 1

Broker Qualifications



Registrations

This section provides the self-regulatory organizations (SROs) and U.S. states/territories the broker is currently registered and licensed with, the category of each license, and the date on which it became effective. This section also provides, for every brokerage firm with which the broker is currently employed, the address of each branch where the broker works.

This individual is currently registered with 22 SROs and is licensed in 0 U.S. states and territories through his or her employer.

Employment 1 of 1

Firm Name: VIRTU AMERICAS LLC

Main Office Address: 1633 BROADWAY

41ST FLOOR

NEW YORK, NY 10019

Firm CRD#: **149823**

	SRO	Category	Status	Date
B	Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	Cboe C2 Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	Cboe Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	FINRA	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	FINRA	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	FINRA	Operations Professional	Approved	02/22/2019
B	Investors' Exchange LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	06/18/2019
B	Investors' Exchange LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	06/18/2019

Broker Qualifications



Employment 1	of 1,	continued
SBO.		

	SRO	Category	Status	Date
B	Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2021
B	Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021
B	MEMX LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2021
B	MEMX LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021
B	MIAX PEARL, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2021
B	MIAX PEARL, LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021
B	NYSE American LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	NYSE American LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	NYSE Arca, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	NYSE Arca, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	NYSE National, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	02/22/2019
B	NYSE National, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	02/22/2019
B	NYSE Texas, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	NYSE Texas, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B	Nasdaq BX, Inc.	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Nasdaq BX, Inc.	Securities Trader	Approved	02/22/2019
B	Nasdaq GEMX, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2021
B	Nasdaq GEMX, LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021
B	Nasdaq ISE, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B	Nasdaq ISE, LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021
B	Nasdaq MRX, LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	09/15/2021
B	Nasdaq MRX, LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	09/15/2021

Broker Qualifications



Employment 1 of 1, continued

SRO	Category	Status	Date
B Nasdaq PHLX LLC	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B Nasdaq PHLX LLC	Securities Trader	Approved	06/18/2019
B Nasdaq Stock Market	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B Nasdaq Stock Market	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016
B New York Stock Exchange	General Securities Representative	Approved	04/16/2013
B New York Stock Exchange	Securities Trader	Approved	01/04/2016

Branch Office Locations

VIRTU AMERICAS LLC

1633 Broadway 41st Fl New York, NY 10019 www.finra.org/brokercheck

Broker Qualifications



Industry Exams this Broker has Passed

This section includes all securities industry exams that the broker has passed. Under limited circumstances, a broker may attain a registration after receiving an exam waiver based on exams the broker has passed and/or qualifying work experience. Any exam waivers that the broker has received are not included below. A passed exam or exam waiver does not permit a broker to do business without an active SRO or state registration.

This individual has passed 0 principal/supervisory exams, 5 general industry/product exams, and 0 state securities law exams.

Principal/Supervisory Exams

Exam	Category	Date
No information reported.		

General Industry/Product Exams

Exam		Category	Date
В	Operations Professional Examination	Series 99TO	01/02/2023
В	Securities Trader Exam	Series 57TO	01/02/2023
В	Securities Industry Essentials Examination	SIE	10/01/2018
В	Limited Representative-Equity Trader Exam	Series 55	02/25/2015
В	General Securities Representative Examination	Series 7	04/15/2013

State Securities Law Exams

Exam	Category	Date
No information reported.		

Additional information about the above exams or other exams FINRA administers to brokers and other securities professionals can be found at www.finra.org/brokerqualifications/registeredrep/.

www.finra.org/brokercheck
User Guidance

Broker Qualifications



Professional Designations

This section details that the representative has reported **0** professional designation(s).

No information reported.

www.finra.org/brokercheck

Registration and Employment History



Registration History

The broker previously was registered with the following firms:

Registration Dates Firm Name CRD# Branch Location

No information reported.

Employment History

This section provides up to 10 years of an individual broker's employment history as reported by the individual broker on the most recently filed Form U4.

Please note that the broker is required to provide this information only while registered with FINRA or a national securities exchange and the information is not updated via Form U4 after the broker ceases to be registered. Therefore, an employment end date of "Present" may not reflect the broker's current employment status.

Employment	Employer Name	Position	Investment Related	Employer Location
06/2011 - Present	KNIGHT CAPITAL AMERICAS LLC	ASSOCIATE	Υ	JERSEY CITY, NJ, United States

Other Business Activities

This section includes information, if any, as provided by the broker regarding other business activities the broker is currently engaged in either as a proprietor, partner, officer, director, employee, trustee, agent or otherwise. This section does not include non-investment related activity that is exclusively charitable, civic, religious or fraternal and is recognized as tax exempt.

No information reported.

Disclosure Events



What you should know about reported disclosure events:

1. All individuals registered to sell securities or provide investment advice are required to disclose customer complaints and arbitrations, regulatory actions, employment terminations, bankruptcy filings, and criminal or civil judicial proceedings.

2. Certain thresholds must be met before an event is reported to CRD, for example:

- o A law enforcement agency must file formal charges before a broker is required to disclose a particular criminal event.
- A customer dispute must involve allegations that a broker engaged in activity that violates certain rules or conduct governing the industry and that the activity resulted in damages of at least \$5,000.

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3. Disclosure events in BrokerCheck reports come from different sources:

 As mentioned at the beginning of this report, information contained in BrokerCheck comes from brokers, brokerage firms and regulators. When more than one of these sources reports information for the same disclosure event, all versions of the event will appear in the BrokerCheck report. The different versions will be separated by a solid line with the reporting source labeled.

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4. There are different statuses and dispositions for disclosure events:

- o A disclosure event may have a status of pending, on appeal, or final.
 - A "pending" event involves allegations that have not been proven or formally adjudicated.
 - An event that is "on appeal" involves allegations that have been adjudicated but are currently being appealed.
 - A "final" event has been concluded and its resolution is not subject to change.
- o A final event generally has a disposition of adjudicated, settled or otherwise resolved.
 - An "adjudicated" matter includes a disposition by (1) a court of law in a criminal or civil matter, or (2) an administrative panel in an action brought by a regulator that is contested by the party charged with some alleged wrongdoing.
 - A "settled" matter generally involves an agreement by the parties to resolve the matter. Please note that brokers and brokerage firms may choose to settle customer disputes or regulatory matters for business or other reasons.
 - A "resolved" matter usually involves no payment to the customer and no finding of wrongdoing on the part of the individual broker. Such matters generally involve customer disputes.

For your convenience, below is a matrix of the number and status of disclosure events involving this broker. Further information regarding these events can be found in the subsequent pages of this report. You also may wish to contact the broker to obtain further information regarding these events.

	Pending	Final	On Appeal
Criminal	0	1	0



Disclosure Event Details

When evaluating this information, please keep in mind that a discloure event may be pending or involve allegations that are contested and have not been resolved or proven. The matter may, in the end, be withdrawn, dismissed, resolved in favor of the broker, or concluded through a negotiated settlement for certain business reasons (e.g., to maintain customer relationships or to limit the litigation costs associated with disputing the allegations) with no admission or finding of wrongdoing.

This report provides the information exactly as it was reported to CRD and therefore some of the specific data fields contained in the report may be blank if the information was not provided to CRD.

Criminal - Final Disposition

This type of disclosure event involves a criminal charge against the broker that has resulted in a conviction, acquittal, dismissal, or plea. The criminal matter may pertain to any felony or certain misdemeanor offenses, including bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, fraud, and wrongful taking of property.

Disclosure 1 of 1

Reporting Source: Broker

Formal Charges were

brought in:

Name of Court:

State Court

CIRCUIT COURT OF THE NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, IN AND FOR ORANGE

COUNTY, FLORIDA

Location of Court: ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA

Docket/Case #: 48-05-CF 17150-0

Charge Date: 06/15/2006

Charge(s) 1 of 1

Formal AGGRAV BATTERY; CAUSE BODILY HARM OR DISABILITY IN 2ND DEGREE;

Charge(s)/Description: USE OF DEADLY WEAPON

No of Counts: 2

Felony or Misdemeanor: Felony

Plea for each charge: NOT GUILTY

Disposition of charge: Reduced

Date of Amended Charge: 06/15/2006

Charge was Amended or

BATTERY IN 1ST DEGREE

reduced to:

Amended No of Counts: 1



Amended Charge: Misdemeanor

Amended Plea: NO CONTEST

Disposition of Amended

Charge:

Deferred Adjudication

Current Status: Final

Status Date: 12/23/2005

Disposition Date: 06/15/2006

Sentence/Penalty: ADJUDICATION OF GUILT WAS WITHHELD. THE DEFENDANT WAS

ORDERERD TO SERVE 1 DAY IN THE ORANGE COUNTY JAIL WITH CREDIT

FOR 1 DAY SERVED. THE DEFENDANT WAS PLACED ON 1 YEAR

SUPERVISED PROBABTION UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE ORANGE

COUNTY PROBATION UNIT. DEFENDANT COMPLETED ANGER

MANAGEMENT SEMINAR COURSE WHILE ON PROBATION AND PAID \$2,200

RESTITUTION.

www.finra.org/brokercheck

End of Report



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